

ArcticExpress (DE3) Chemically Competent Cell 产品说明书

● 产品规格 (CAT# : EC2020)

ArcticExpress (DE3) Competent Cell	100µl /支
pUC19 (control vector, 10pg/µl)	10µl
保存条件 (保质期):	-80°C (6个月)

● 基因型

E. coli B F- *ompT hsdS*(rB- mB-) *dcm*+ Tet^R *gal λ*(DE3) *endA Hte [cpn10cpn60 Gent^R]*

● 产品说明

ArcticExpress (DE3)来源于 *E. coli* B, 为 Lon 和 OmpT 蛋白酶缺陷型菌株, 可促进表达蛋白的稳定。ArcticExpress (DE3) 菌株染色体 DNA 中整合了 λ 噬菌体 DE3 区, 使得 ArcticExpress (DE3)菌株可同时表达 T7 RNA 聚合酶和大肠杆菌 RNA 聚合酶, 广泛用于 pET 系列, pGEX, pMAL 等质粒的蛋白表达。ArcticExpress (DE3)菌株具有四环素, 庆大霉素抗性, *endA1* 突变有利于质粒 DNA 的稳定。[cpn10cpn60 Gent^R]的存在使 ArcticExpress (DE3)可以表达适应低温的伴侣蛋白 Cpn10 和 Cpn60 (来自嗜冷菌—*Oleispira antarctica*)。Cpn10 和 Cpn60 伴侣蛋白在 4-12°C 表现出较高活性, 在 ArcticExpress(DE3)细胞中表达时, 可降低重组蛋白包涵体的形成, 增加可溶重组蛋白的表达量及生物活性, 比传统的原核表达伴侣蛋白 GroEL、GroES 等具有更加优异的促融性能。唯地生物生产的 ArcticExpress (DE3)感受态细胞经特殊工艺制作, pUC19 质粒检测转化效率达 10⁹cfu/µg DNA。

● 操作方法

1. ArcticExpress (DE3)感受态细胞从-80°C拿出, 迅速插入冰中, 5分钟后待菌块融化, 加入目的质粒, 并用手拨打 EP 管底混匀, 冰中静置 25 分钟。
2. 42°C水浴热激 45 秒, 迅速放回冰上并静置 2 分钟, 晃动会降低转化效率。
3. 向离心管中加入 700 µl 不含抗生素的无菌培养基 (LB), 混匀后 37°C, 200 rpm 复苏 60 分钟。
4. 5000 rpm 离心一分钟收菌, 留取 100 µl 左右上清轻轻吹打重悬菌块并涂布到含相应抗生素的 LB 培养基上 ((平板中务必同时含有 40ug/ml 的庆大霉素和转化质粒本身的筛选抗生素; 若质粒浓度较高, 也可稀释后涂板, 务必保证能在平板上挑到单克隆菌落)。
5. 将平板倒置放于 37°C培养箱过夜培养。

● Sample Induction Protocol (for reference only)

1. Inoculate a single colony from a freshly streaked plate into 3ml of LB medium containing the appropriate antibiotic for the plasmid and host strain.
2. Incubate with shaking at 200 rpm at 37°C overnight.
3. Inoculate 50 ml of LB medium containing the appropriate antibiotic with 0.5 ml of the overnight culture prepared in step 2 (use the 500 ml triangular flask as the container would be better).
4. Incubate with shaking at 150 rpm at 37°C until the OD 600 reaches 0.5-0.8. (0.6 recommended; about 2.5h).
5. (Optional) Pipet 1ml of the cultures into clean microcentrifuge tubes and place the tubes on ice until needed for gel analysis or storage at -20°C. These will serve as the non-induced control samples.
6. Add IPTG to a final concentration of 1 mM. Optimal time for induction of the target protein may vary from 2-16 hours, depending on the protein.
7. Incubate with shaking at 120 rpm at 37°C for 2-4 hours. To determine the optimal time for induction of the target protein, it is recommended that a time course experiment be performed varying the induction from 2-16 hours.
8. Place the culture on ice for 10 minutes. Harvest cells by centrifugation at 5,000 × g for 10 minutes at 4°C.
9. Remove the supernatant and store the cell pellet at -20°C (storage at lower temperatures is also acceptable).

IPTG 配制:

Prepare a 1 M solution of IPTG (Isopropyl-β-D-thiogalactoside; Isopropyl-β-D-thiogalactopyranoside) by dissolving 2.38 g of IPTG in dd water and adjust the final volume to 10 ml. Filter sterilize before use.

● 注意事项

1. 感受态细胞最好在冰中缓慢融化，插入冰中 8 分钟内加入目标 DNA，不可在冰中放置时间过长，长时间存放会降低转化效率。
2. 转化高浓度的质粒可相应减少最终用于涂板的菌量。除复苏培养基为无抗生素外，其余所用培养基、培养液均应含有 40ug/ml 的庆大霉素，以防质粒丢失。
3. 为获得需要量的蛋白，最佳诱导时间，温度，IPTG 浓度需实验者优化。
4. ArcticExpress (DE3) 感受态细胞具有四环素、庆大霉素抗性，不可用于具有四环素、庆大霉素抗性质粒的转化。